

BOWEN LEI

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RESEARCH INTEREST

I am interested in **efficient & reliable** deep learning and **Bayesian** machine learning. My current research is investigating how to improve the reliability & efficiency of deep learning systems to achieve Pareto optimality between decision reliability & computing resources and model performance.

- **Efficient Training & Inference:** Sparse Training, Pruning, Data Distillation, Few-shot Learning
- **Reliable Deep Learning:** Uncertainty Quantification, Robust Generalization, Adaptation
- Domains: Computer Vision, Natural Language Processing, Recommendation Systems, Sciences

EDUCATION

Texas A&M University, Ph.D. in Statistics *Aug 2019 - May 2024 (Expected)*
Advisor: Prof. Bani K. Mallick GPA: 3.89/4

Renmin University of China, B.S. in Statistics *Sep 2015 - Jun 2019*
Graduated as the 2nd in 35 GPA: 3.87/4
Minors in Mathematics and Economic Statistics

Yale University, Visiting student in Biostatistics department *Oct - Dec 2018*

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

- Video Engineering team, Apple** *May - Aug 2022*
ML Researcher Intern (Manager: Andrew Bai; Fang-Yu Lin) Cupertino, CA, USA
- Project: image quality assessment & improvement and image denoising pipeline.
- Search team, JD.COM American.** *May - Jul 2021*
Research Intern (Manager: Yun Xiao; Xi Xiong) Mountain View, CA, USA
- Project: cold start problems in recommendation system using cross-domain and group information.
- Department of Data Modeling, Percent.** *Feb - Apr 2019*
Modeling Analyst Spring Intern (Manager: Taiyun Wei) Beijing, China
- Researched on attention architecture in machine translation and natural language processing.
 - Project: building machine translation system that can adapt to multiple domains and languages.

PUBLICATIONS

- [1] **Bowen Lei**, Ruqi Zhang, Dongkuan Xu, Bani K. Mallick, “Improving Confidence Calibration and Reliability in Sparse Training”, submitted in 2022.
- [2] **Bowen Lei**, Dongkuan Xu, Ruqi Zhang, Shuren He, Bani K. Mallick, “Accelerating and Stabilizing Sparse Training”, submitted in 2022.
- [3] **Bowen Lei**, Tanner Quinn Kirk, Anirban Bhattacharya, Debdeep Pati, Xiaoning Qian, Raymundo Arroyave, Bani K. Mallick, “Bayesian Optimization with Adaptive Surrogate Models for Automated Experimental Design”, **Nature** Computational Materials 7, 194 (2021).

[4] Lee, Se Yoon, **Bowen Lei**, and Bani K. Mallick. "Estimation of COVID-19 spread curves integrating global data and borrowing information." **PloS one** 15.7 (2020): e0236860.

[5] Shaoyi Huang, **Bowen Lei**, Dongkuan Xu, Hongwu Peng, Mimi Xie, Caiwen Ding, "Fast Dynamic Sparse Training via Better Exploration-Exploitation", submitted in 2022.

[6] Lei Zhang, Jie Zhang, **Bowen Lei**, Subhabrata Mukherjee, Xiang Pan, Bo Zhao, Caiwen Ding, Yao Li, Dongkuan Xu, "Efficient Gradient-matching Data Distillation", submitted in 2022.

[7] Yue Xiang, Dongyao Zhu, **Bowen Lei**, Dongkuan Xu, Ruqi Zhang, "Efficient Sampler for Discrete Distributions", submitted in 2022.

[8] Shaoyi Huang, Haowen Fang, Kaleel Mahmood, **Bowen Lei**, Nuo Xu, Bin Lei, Yue Sun, Dongkuan Xu, Wujie Wen and Caiwen Ding, "Sparse Training in Spiking Neural Network", submitted in 2022.

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE: EFFICIENT DEEP LEARNING

Accelerating Sparse Neural Network Training.

Sep 2021 – Oct 2022

- Leader: Bowen Lei. Mentor: Bani K. Mallick, Dongkuan Xu, Ruqi Zhang.
- Researched on accelerating sparse robust training with adaptive variance reduction.
- Submitted in 2022.

Dynamic Sparse Training for Diffusion Model.

Oct 2022 – Present

- Leader: Bowen Lei. Mentor: Bani K. Mallick.
- Researched on dynamic sparse training in diffusion model to achieve training and inference efficiency.
- Preparing a conference paper in 2023.

Efficient Gradient-matching Data Distillation.

Jul 2022 – Nov 2022

- Mentor: Dongkuan Xu. Collaborator: Lei Zhang, Jie Zhang.
- Researched on efficient gradient-matching data distillation via pre-trained models.
- Submitted in 2022.

Sparse Training in Spiking Neural Network.

Sep 2022 – Nov 2022

- Mentor: Caiwen Ding. Collaborator: Shaoyi Huang.
- Researched on sparse training in spiking neural network via the rigged lottery.
- Submitted in 2022.

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE: RELIABLE DEEP LEARNING

Reliable Sparse Neural Network Training.

Mar – Oct 2022

- Leader: Bowen Lei. Mentor: Bani K. Mallick, Ruqi Zhang, Dongkuan Xu.
- Researched on sparse neural network with good calibration and comparable accuracy.
- Submitted in 2022.

Reliable and Efficient Out-of-distribution Detection.

Oct 2022 – Present

- Leader: Bowen Lei. Mentor: Bani K. Mallick, Dongkuan Xu, Ruqi Zhang.
- Researched on improving reliability and efficiency of out-of-distribution detection.
- Preparing a conference paper in 2023.

Reliability in Data Distillation.

Nov 2022 – Present

- Mentor: Dongkuan Xu. Collaborator: Dongyao Zhu, Jie Zhang.
- Researched on improving reliability of gradient-matching data distillation.
- Preparing a conference paper in 2023.

Local Calibration for Imbalanced Classification.

June 2022 – Present

- Mentor: Dawei Zhou, Dongkuan Xu. Collaborator: Longfeng Wu.
- Researched on improving local calibration of minority class in imbalanced image classification.
- Preparing a conference paper in 2023.

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE: BAYESIAN MACHINE LEARNING

Image Classification with Physics-informed Features.

Nov 2020 – Present

- Leader: Bowen Lei. Mentor: Bani K. Mallick, P.R. Kumar.
- Researched on variational autoencoder Model for image classification with Physics-informed Features.
- Preparing a journal paper in 2023.

Bayesian optimization with Adaptive Surrogate Models.

Aug 2019 – June 2021

- Leader: Bowen Lei. Mentor: Bani K. Mallick, Anirban Bhattacharya, Debdeep Pati.
- Combined Bayesian optimization and adaptive surrogate models for autonomous experiment design.
- Accepted in npj Computational Materials - **Nature**.

Bayesian Hierarchical Richards Model in COVID-19.

Mar – July 2020

- Mentor: Bani K. Mallick. Collaborator: Se Yoon Lee.
- Used Bayesian hierarchical Richards model in COVID-19 for trend prediction and intervention analysis.
- Accepted in **PLOS ONE** 2020 and developed R package **BHRM**.

PROFESSIONAL TALKS

Efficient and Reliable Sparse Training

Nov 2022

- CSC 791&591: Advanced Topics in Efficient Deep Learning, NC State University.

Machine Learning in COVID-19 and Epidemiology

Apr 2021

- STAT 21019063: Data Science in Action, Renmin University of China.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

ICML 2022: Conference Reviewer.

Feb – Mar 2022

KDD 2022: Conference Reviewer.

Mar – Apr 2022

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Teaching Assistant, Texas A&M Univ., College Station, TX

- STAT 605, Advanced Statistical Computation (Prof. Pati) *Fall 2022*
- STAT 641, Methods of Statistics (Prof. Ghosh) *Spring 2022*
- STAT 657, Advanced Programming Using SAS (Prof. Kincheloe) *Spring 2021*
- STAT 645, Applied Biostatistics (Prof. Sinha) *Fall 2020*

HONORS AND AWARDS

Bachelor of Science (B.S.)

- First Prize, Student Scholarship for Excellent Academic Performance (top 2) *2017*
- Grand Prize in the 19th "Innovation Cup" Academic Research Competition (top 1%) *2017*
- First Prize, University Extracurricular Academic and Technology Competition (top 0.1%) *2017*
- First Prize, Fei Xiaotong Scholarship for Excellent Academic Performance (top 2) *2016*

EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES

- Assistant editor of Capital of Statistics *2017 - Present*
- Member and editor of CluBear *2017 - 2019*
- Organizer and volunteer of the China R Conference *2017 - 2019*
- Statistical consultant of Visualization and Visual Analytics Group in Peking Univ. *2018*
- Minister of Young Volunteers Association of the Department of Statistics *2016 - 2017*

SKILLS

Programming Python, R, SQL, C++, \LaTeX
Tools TensorFlow, PyTorch, Keras, Scikit-learn